



HOUSE OF LORDS

Hereditary peers' by-election, July 2021: result

In the by-election following the retirement of Lord Elton, 237 valid votes were cast. All members of the House of Lords, who had taken the oath and were not on leave of absence, disqualified or suspended from the service of the House, were eligible to vote.

On the first count, of the 13 candidates, 13 received one or more first-preference votes. There were ten transfers of votes. The votes for the final two candidates were:

Lord Harlech 100 votes
Lord Strathcarron 69 votes

The successful candidate was therefore Lord Harlech.

Overleaf are details of the votes cast for each candidate. The left-hand column lists all candidates. The penultimate row shows the total number of votes. The last row shows the number of votes required for a candidate to be elected—i.e. half the total (rounded up if necessary).

Note on the voting system

- The election was conducted using the alternative vote system (also known as preferential voting).
- Under this system, voters rank in order as many candidates as they wish.
- Initially only first-preference votes are counted.
- If the vote for any one candidate equals or exceeds the votes for all the other candidates combined, that candidate is elected.
- Otherwise the votes for the candidate or candidates with fewest votes (or, in the event of a tie, fewest first-preference votes) are transferred to whichever of the continuing candidates is marked by that voter as their next available preference, and the votes thus transferred are added to the first-preference votes of those candidates. The process is repeated until one candidate has as many votes as all the other remaining candidates combined.
- Any ballot on which no further preference is marked is non-transferable.

The poll was conducted using electronic means and the count was conducted by Civica Election Services (formerly Electoral Reform Services).

15 July 2021

Simon Burton
Clerk of the Parliaments

Distribution of votes

	First-preference votes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Carnarvon, E.	13	14	14	14	17	17	18	21	24	X	-
De La Warr, E.	15	15	15	15	15	15	19	22	22	X	-
De Ramsey, L.	11	11	11	11	12	14	X	-	-	-	-
Dormer, L.	5	5	5	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elibank, L.	4	4	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harlech, L.	67	67	67	68	69	70	71	73	77	84	100
Limerick, E. (<i>L. Foxford</i>)	12	12	13	13	14	15	18	19	X	-	-
Margadale, L.	14	14	15	15	15	15	17	X	-	-	-
Mountgarret, V. (<i>L. Mountgarret</i>)	2	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Napier and Ettrick, L.	7	7	8	9	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stockton, E.	31	31	31	32	33	37	38	41	47	59	X
Strathcarron, L	46	47	47	47	47	49	49	50	51	61	69
Windlesham, L.	10	10	10	11	12	X	-	-	-	-	-
VOTES EXCLUDED AT EACH STAGE		0	1	2	3	5	7	11	16	33	68
TOTAL CONTINUING VOTES AT EACH STAGE		237	236	235	234	232	230	226	221	204	169
VOTES NEEDED IN ORDER TO BE ELECTED		119	118	118	117	116	115	113	111	102	85